

A Sound Start For Your Child's Hearing and Speech



0-3 months

Does Your Child:

- Stir or awaken when sleeping quietly and someone talks
- Recognize your voice and settle when you talk to them
- Sometimes startle or jump when there is a very loud sound, like a cough, or a dog bark
- Make pleasure sounds
- Have different cries for different needs
- Smile when they see you

4-6 months

Does Your Child:

- Babble for attention, use speech-like sounds including p, b, and m
- Turn their head toward voices and interesting sounds
- Enjoy toys that make sound or music
- Make gurgling sounds when left alone
- Participate in social games like "peek-a-boo"

7-12 months

Does Your Child:

- Respond to their name
- Imitate different speech sounds
- Understand a few names of people and objects
- Use gestures such as pointing, shaking head for "no", waving "bye-bye"
- Have one or two words even though they may not be clear

1-2 years

Does Your Child:

- Directly turn to a nearby sound
- Use different consonant sounds at the beginning of words
- Follow simple directions ("go get your coat"), point to pictures in a book
- Understand simple questions and words without help (you pointing to the object)
- Say more words each month, use "no" or "not", ask questions
- Put two words together ("look doggie", "juice mommy")

2-3 years

Does Your Child:

- Continue to notice sounds (dog barking, children playing)
- Understand simple concepts (stop-go, up-down, big-little)
- Follow simple stories in books
- Understand two-step requests ("pick up the book and give it to daddy")
- Have a word for almost everything and use sentences sometimes with as many as five words
- Take a number of turns in conversation

3-4 years

Does Your Child:

- Hear you when you call from another room
- Seem to hear sounds at the same loudness levels as other family members (television, stereos, etc.)
- Usually use sentences that have four or more words and understand questions like "what if..." and "how"
- Talk about their daily activities
- Follow longer stories
- Say most sounds correctly

4-5 years

Does Your Child:

- Hear and understand most of what is said in their preschool, school and home environments
- Understand the rules of conversation - listening and taking turns
- Tell a story and stick to the topic
- Communicate easily with other children and adults



*Every person deserves a voice.
Every voice deserves to be heard.*

If you have any questions or concerns, please contact the Nova Scotia Hearing and Speech Centre nearest you. www.nshsc.ns.ca

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